Navigating Cyber Space

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it's how the net works
"In return for an increase in my allowance, I can offer you free unlimited in-home computer tech support."
What are 11-14 year old BOYS worried about?

- School or study problems: 37%
- Family Conflict: 27%
- Coping with Stress: 31%

(Mission Australia Survey, 2011 (45 916.... 11-14yo participants)
What are 11-14 year old GIRLS worried about?

(Mission Australia Survey, 2011 (45 916.... 11-14yo participants)
Issues of Personal Concern

National Survey of Young Australians 2011, Mission Australia N= 45 916
Risk Pathways

- Adverse parenting & exposure to violence
- Genetic factors
- Low SES, maternal infections, drug use & exposure to neurotoxins
- Early neurological (brain) development
- Diet & nutrition
- Time

Factors:
- Genetic
- Low SES, maternal infections, drug use & exposure to neurotoxins

Pathways:
- Self-regulation of emotion, attention & social interaction
- School & learning difficulties
- Low self-esteem
- Alcohol & drugs
- Depression

Difficulties:
- School & learning difficulties
- Peer problems
- Self-regulation of emotion, attention & social interaction
- Poor problem solving skills
- Increasing psychosocial difficulties
- Negative thinking patterns
- Acute stress
- Significant loss

Behaviours:
- Poor problem solving skills
- Negative thinking patterns
- Depression
- Alcohol & drugs

Consequences:
- Suicidal behaviour
### Top sources of advice and support by 11-14 year olds

(Mission Australia Survey, 2011 (45 916…. 11-14yo participants)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>School or study</th>
<th>Coping with stress</th>
<th>Body Image</th>
<th>Family Conflict</th>
<th>Bullying</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friends</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Top sources of advice and support by GENDER

(Mission Australia Survey, 2011 (45 916.... 11-14yo participants)
“You can’t pull up your socks if you don’t know what your socks are”

From The Football Wisdom of Guru Bob
1998
Buddy up 😊 it’s time for a Quiz

Find at least one other person you DON’T know
1. Who causes most harm to young people online?
   - **Friends of friends** OR **Strangers** OR **Friends**
2. Where are young people most likely to be cyber bullied (ie friends house, school etc...)?
3. What percentage of Year 8 GIRLS report having been deliberately left out of things on the net every few weeks or more often?
4. What do young people say is the MOST helpful action adults can take when they tell them about being bullied?
5. How many active worldwide users are there currently on Facebook (approx)?
Round One

1. Who causes most harm to young people online?
   - **Friends of friends** OR **Strangers** OR **Friends**

2. Where are young people most likely to be cyber bullied (ie friends house, school etc...)?
   - **At Home**

3. What percentage of Year 8 GIRLS report having been deliberately left out of things on the net every few weeks or more often?
   - **19%**

4. What do young people say is the MOST helpful action adults can take when they tell them about being bullied?
   - **Listened to me**

5. How many active worldwide users are there currently on Facebook (approx)?
   - **800 m**
Round Two

1. What concerns young people the most about cyberbullying?
2. How many unwelcome calls would you need to receive over a 24hr period before you are able to report it to your phone company?
3. What does ACMA stand for?
4. What is the average wait time on the Kids Helpline site for a web based counselling session?
5. What percent of Year 9 students in Australia have a Facebook profile?
Round Two

1. What concerns young people the most about cyberbullying? Not knowing who was doing the bullying.
2. How many unwelcome calls would you need to receive over a 24hr period before you are able to report it to your phone company? 10 or more
3. What does ACMA stand for? Australian Communications Media Authority
4. What is the average wait time on the Kids Helpline site for a web-based counselling session? 160 minutes
5. What percent of Year 9 in Australia have a Facebook profile? 96%


C&G (chuckle and Grin) **DIKU** (do I know you) **DWB** (don’t write back)

**EOM** (end of message) **FOMCL** (falling off my chair laughing) **G** (grin)

**GGP** (gotta go pee) **GOL** (giggling out loud) **HT** (hi there) **IHU** (I hear you)

**IRL** (in real life) **L8R** (later) **LTM** (laugh to myself) **LY** (luv ya)

**MorF** (male or female) **MUSM** (miss you so much) **NFG** (no f*** good)

**NP** (no problem) **PAW** (parents are watching) **PM** (private message) **S^** (S’up)

**SU** (shut up) **SWAK** (sealed with a kiss) **TCOY** (take care of yourself)

**TMI** (too much information) **UAPITA** (you’re a pain in the ass)

**WFM** (works for me) **LOL** laugh out loud **YW** (your welcome)

**HT UAPITA IRL MUSM TCOY TAFN LY**
Who is most at RISK of being harmed online?

A: Those who spend the longest online?

B: Those who have the most ‘friends’ online

C: Those who spend the least time online?
Who experiences the worst HARM online?

A: Those who spend the longest online?

B: Those who have the most ‘friends’ online

C: Those who spend the least time online?
Where do most harms occur?

Each of these has 350 – 500 friends on Facebook.

350 – 500 friends on Facebook.
Meeting Strangers

Meetings Offline

## Use of Social Networking Services (SNS)

**Click and Connect Report (2009) n=819**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age (of Child)</th>
<th>8-9</th>
<th>10-11</th>
<th>12-13</th>
<th>14-15</th>
<th>16-17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sample</strong></td>
<td>106</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bebo</strong></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clubpenguin</strong></td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Facebook</strong></td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MSN</strong></td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MySpace</strong></td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Any other site like these</strong></td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Never used a SNS</strong></td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Try to make time to read the information sent to you

Welcome Skylanders!

Your child has successfully created an account for Skylanders Spyro's Universe, a safe virtual community to participate in games and safely interact with other children in a monitored web environment. Please

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Your Child's Account Information: ignitingterra
Please remind them never to share their password with anyone!
We do not include both username and password in the same Email for safety reasons.

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You can read more about Skylanders Spyro’s Universe in our Parent section, as well.

Follow this link to go to Parent section http://universe.skylanders.com/parent
Follow this link to read Privacy Policy http://www.activision.com/atrihub/privacy
Follow this link to read Terms and Conditions http://www.activision.com/atrihub/terms

There may be aspects of and future enhancements to Skylanders Spyro's Universe which you may not yet be aware of.

If this registration has been done without your consent and you do not wish for your child to have an active account https://profile.skylanders.com/p/childoptout.act?
token=WT1wMDg3NzQ0QzIjQ1M3MjA2NjI1MDc3NTgwM2o4NzEzMDQ3NGRhZTM0NgUkVzUzQyZjlyzqyYjlyzqyYjlyzqyYjlyzqyY

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Terms of Use: https://www.activision.com/atrihub/termsandconditions.do?sub=terms
Support: http://activision.euathelp.com/cgi-bin/activision.cfg/php/enduser/home.php?p_sid=q1svJwKQ
Where in the world is Facebook?
Motivation driving Behaviour

• Interestingly, in China, where Facebook has been banned since 2009, there are some 700,000 FB users anyway.

• Mobile phones in schools...
Google +

Hangouts

With Hangouts, the unplanned meet-up comes to the web for the first time. Let specific buddies (or entire circles) know you're hanging out and then see who drops by for a face-to-face-to-face chat. Until teleportation arrives, it's the next best thing.

Whoever is speaking (or speaking loudest) takes center stage.
Omegle – Talk to strangers!

Omegle is a great way of meeting new friends. When you use Omegle, we pick another user at random and let you have a one-on-one chat with each other. Chats are completely anonymous, although there is nothing to stop you from revealing personal details if you would like.

Log in to meet strangers with common interests!
(You don't have to. If you do, you'll still be anonymous, and we won't post to your feed.)

Start a chat:
- Text
- Video
- Or try spy mode (beta)...

14,024 strangers online
You: noo haha
Stranger: asl
You: 19, female, new zealand
Stranger: u like sex?
You: of course
Stranger: how many time u did sex?
You: lovely english there. A few.
Stranger: ok
Stranger: with whom?
You: wouldn't u like to know.
You have disconnected.

Start a new conversation or send us feedback.
Was this conversation great? Share the log on Facebook or download it!
Chatroulette

• On average in sessions showing a single person, 89% of these were male and 11% were female.
• 8% of spins showed multiple people behind the camera.
• 1 in 8 spins yielded possibly objectionable content.
• A user was twice as likely to encounter a sign requesting female nudity than to encounter actual female nudity.

: http://techcrunch.com/2010/03/16/chatroulette-stats-male-perverts/ixzz0nmEe3LZg
Chatroulette map
It’s important to have some idea where young people are ‘hanging out’ online.
Mobile Phones...
Setting up your child’s mobile phone

BEFORE
Who made the World Dad?
God made the world my son

NOW
Who made the World Dad?
Look it up on Google my son
Support Numbers for your Family

1. Local Police Station – 131 444
2. National Taxi Service – 131 008
4. Lifeline – 13 11 14
What is Geotagging?
Laptops...
Professor Leon Straker
Laptops and Back Injury

1. Movement is important
2. Set up your Laptop as a workstation
3. Take regular breaks
4. Limit screen time (hmmmm challenging!)
Harvesting...of our information
Google – trying NOT to be evil 😊
Managing your Digital Reputation

Key Message – Check your online reputation (as a family)

- Search different sites
- Search in different ways
- Search regularly
Where in the World??
Cyberia and the Law
Criminal Law

- Stalking
- Assault
- Accessory to a Crime
- Unauthorized access or modification to computer data
- Child Pornography
- Copyright
- Menace / Harass
- .....there are more....

- Children are criminally liable from 10 years of age
- Australian laws
- State laws
- SA first state to introduce a law addressing cyber bullying
When there are **NO rules** for internet use at home

Young people are statistically more likely to engage in and / or be cyberbullied

**Talk about ‘Family Agreements’**
‘Even if you fall on your face, you’re still moving forward.’

Victor Kiam
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Round One Answers</th>
<th>Round Two Answers</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>1.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
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<td>3.</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td>4.</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total -</td>
<td>Total -</td>
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